# EC-504 (Electronics Measurement and Measuring Instruments)

B.Tech. 5th (CBCS)

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

The candidates shall limit their answers precisely within the answerbook (40 pages) issued to them and no supplementary/continuation sheet will be issued.

Note: Attempt any five questions in all, selecting one question from each unit. Unit V is compulsory.

#### UNIT - I

- Explain various sources of errors and their minimizing methods. A set of independent current measurements were recorded as 10.03, 10.10, 10.11 and 10.08 A. Calculate the range of an error. (12)
- Distinguish between spectrum analyzer and harmonic distortion analyzer.
  - What are various standards of measurement system? (6+6=12)

#### UNIT - II

- 3. An unbalanced Wheatstone bridge has the following resistances with R<sub>1</sub>=1 k $\Omega$ , R<sub>2</sub>=2.5 k $\Omega$ , R<sub>3</sub>=3.5 k $\Omega$ , R<sub>4</sub>=10 k $\Omega$  with a battery voltage of 6V and a galvanometer resistance of Rg=300  $\Omega$ . Calculate the current through the galvanometer. What is a limitation of Wheatstone bridge? (12)
- Draw the circuit diagram of Schering's Bridge and explain its operation.
  - How the effect of contact resistance and resistance of the connecting leads are eliminated in the measurement of resistance by Kelvin's double bridge? (6+6=12)

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 $(6 \times 2 = 12)$ 

#### UNIT - III

- What is Piezo-electric effect? Explain the operation of Piezo-electric transducer.
  - (b) Draw and explain the block diagram of analog and digital data acquisition system. (6+6=12)
- Explain the construction and principle of working of a linear voltage differential transformer (LVDT). Explain how the magnitude and direction of the displacement of core of an LVDT (12)

## UNIT - IV

- 7. An electrical deflected CRT has a final anode voltage of 2000V and parallel deflecting plates of 1.5cm long and 5mm apart. If the screen is 50cm from the centre of the deflecting plates, find: (i) Beam speed (ii) Deflection sensitivity of the tube (iii) Deflection factor of the tube.
- (12)Explain the role of telemetry system and its applications. 8. (a)
  - Compare various display devices. (6+6=12)

### UNIT - V

- 9 Define deflection sensitivity of a CRT. (i)
  - Differentiate accuracy and precision.
  - What are the main elements of velocity transducer?
  - How range of D.C. Voltmeter can be extended?
  - Give application of Megger.
  - Application of magnetic recorder.